



# How KLM created a unique model guiding the airline to more incremental value and fewer empty seats

STIJN MEERTENS | FRIENDS OF SEARCH | 23 MARCH 2023

# Hi there!

## I'm Stijn Meertens

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**AIRFRANCE**KLM  
GROUP



**21M+**  
fans and followers  
on social media



**25.8**  
million  
passengers



**167**  
KLM destinations



**13 January**  
Start adding Sustainable Aviation  
Fuel (SAF) to our flights

Flyingblue  
AIRFRANCE / KLM

**10.7**  
billion  
revenue

**105**  
aircraft



**NEW!**  
Premium  
Comfort



**28.201**  
staff employees



since  
**1919**



**APEX**  
world class  
award

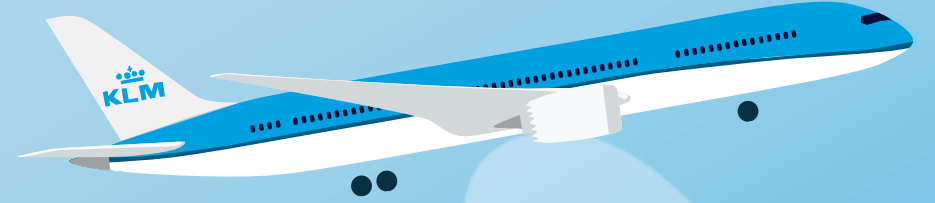


WHAT WE DO AT

# Digital Marketing

# Paid Search

## At KLM



Advertising in 67 countries across the globe



Using 8 different search engines



20 languages





# What our current process looks like



## STEP 01 KLM Network

KLM's internal teams create an up-to-date masterfeed including the network scope, fares and additional information such as 'flights per week' and 'flight duration'



## STEP 02 Channable

This masterfeed is the main input for Channable in which KLM uses filters and export feeds towards the different marketing tools



## STEP 03 iActivate

For Paid Search, KLM uses an additional tool called iActivate which turns the Channable feeds into campaigns, keywords, ad copy, etc.



# So, currently...

- ✓ We advertise on routes (a.k.a. origins - destinations)
- ✓ We steer towards a ROAS target



But...  
there's a  
challenge 🦵

# Challenge



Needed to steer smarter because of tough COVID years



ROAS steering is not perfect



There's no margin or profit data available

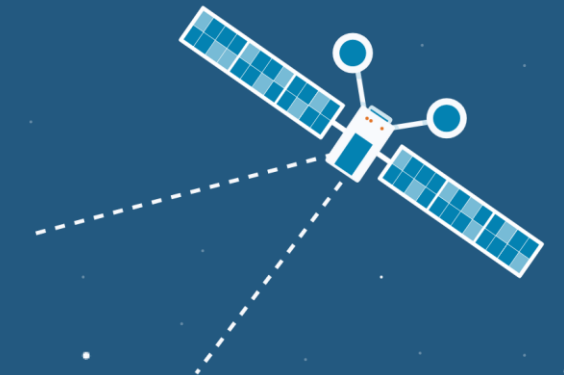
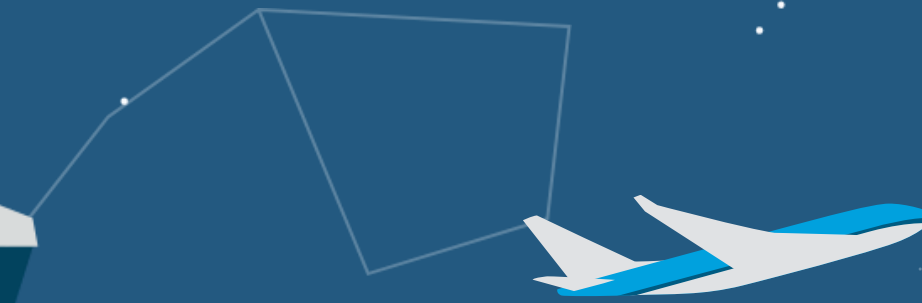
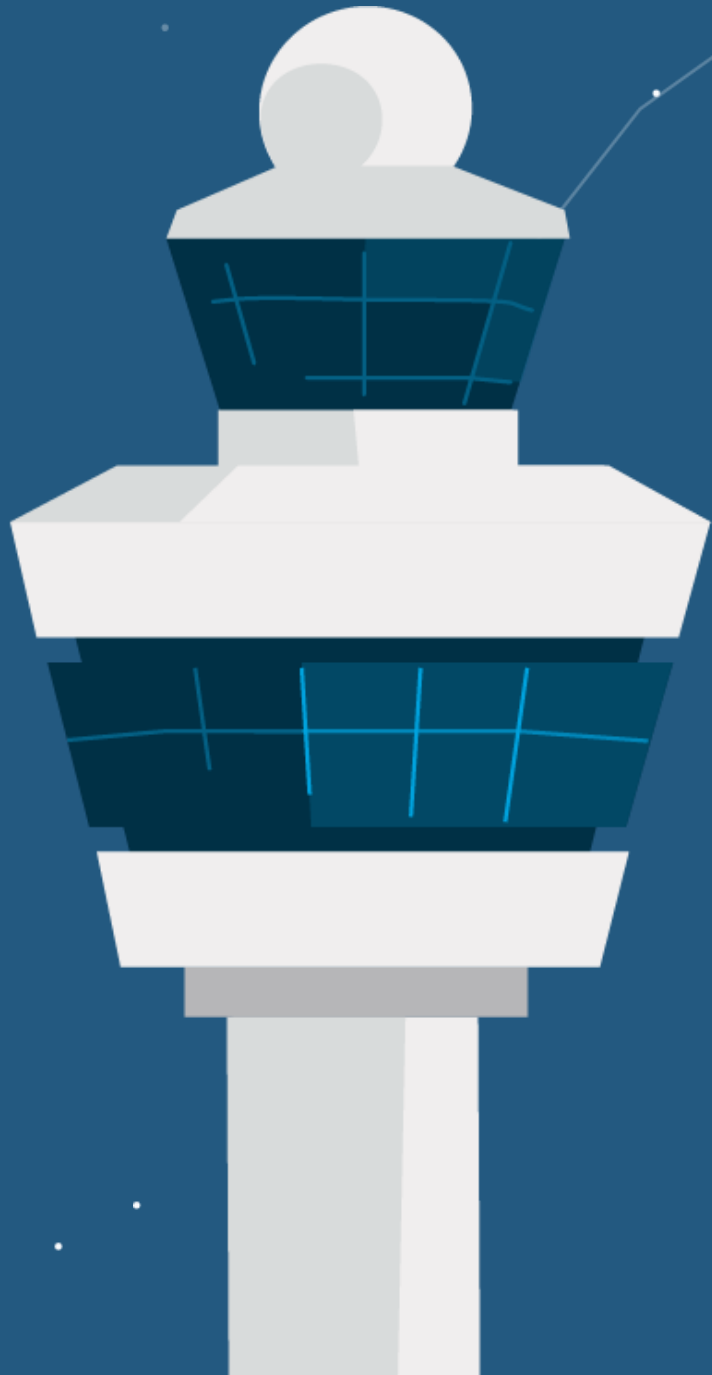


The goal is to be more aligned with KLM's business needs



To improve this,  
we've created  
**a model**





# The Flight Score model

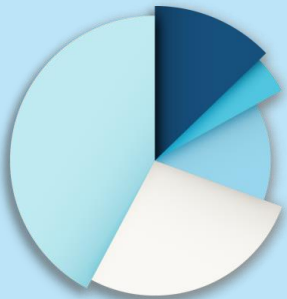
# The Flight Score model is based on **three** input factors



**Factor 01.**  
Booked Load Factor



**Factor 02.**  
Expected Load Factor



**Factor 03.**  
Market share





## **Factor 01.** Booked Load Factor

Number of seats sold compared to the number of seats available





## **Factor 02.** Expected Load Factor

Expected number of seats sold compared to the number of seats available







### **Factor 03.** **Market Share**

KLM's market share versus KLM's fair market share



# Input factors

# The Flight Score Model

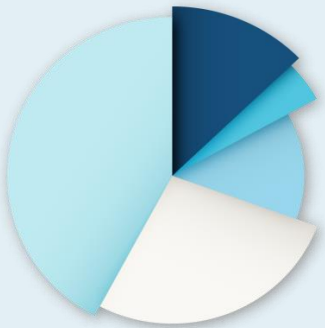
# Output: Flight score



BOOKED LOAD FACTOR



EXPECTED LOAD FACTOR



MARKET SHARE

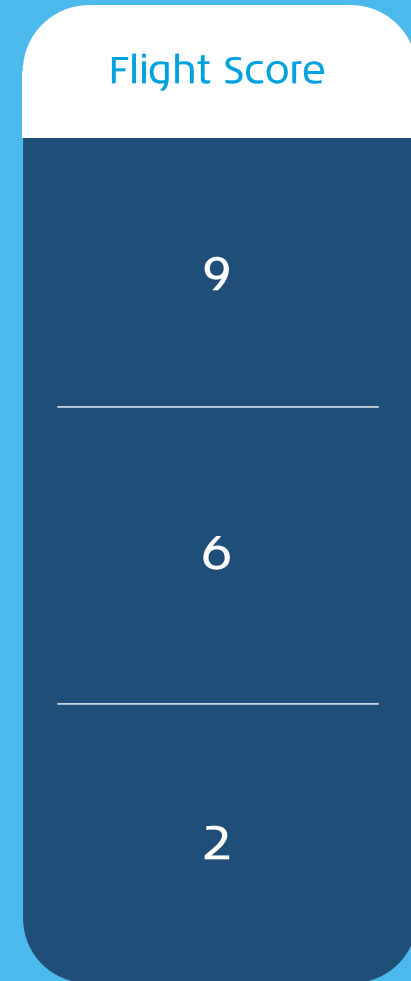


**Nice!**

**But how?** 🤔

# 01. Flight Score

List of all routes (origins + destinations) with a calculated flight score



# 02. Google Sheet

Automated upload to a secured  
Google Sheet

# 03. Relay 42

R42 daily retrieves the data from the Google Sheet and creates a feed in their tag management system

## 04. CM360 & SA360

Based on the custom floodlights variables, origin and destination, a new custom floodlight will be filled with the Flight Score

01. Flight Score

02. Google Sheet

03. Relay 42

04. CM360 & SA360

05. Modified ticket score

# 05. Modified ticket value

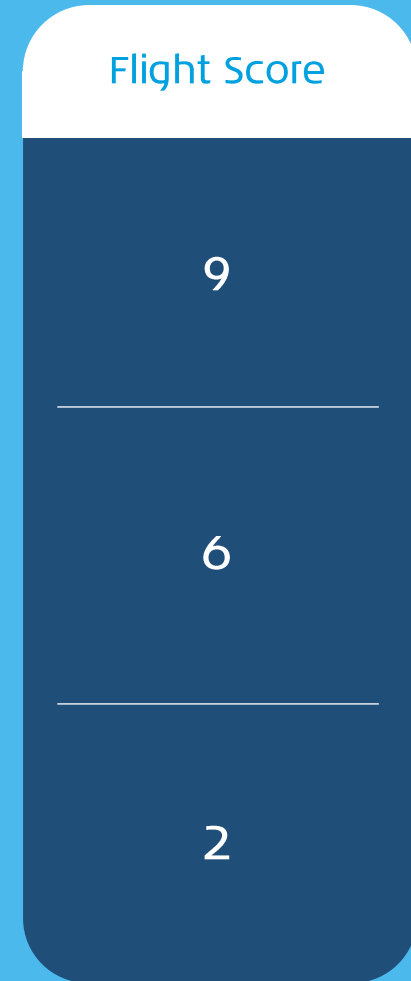
Based on the Flight Score variable in the Floodlight a modified ticket value is pushed to a new custom column



**And at the  
same time...**

# 01. Flight Score

List of all routes (origins + destinations) with a calculated flight score



# 02. Google Sheet

Automated upload to a secured  
Google Sheet

## 03. iActivate

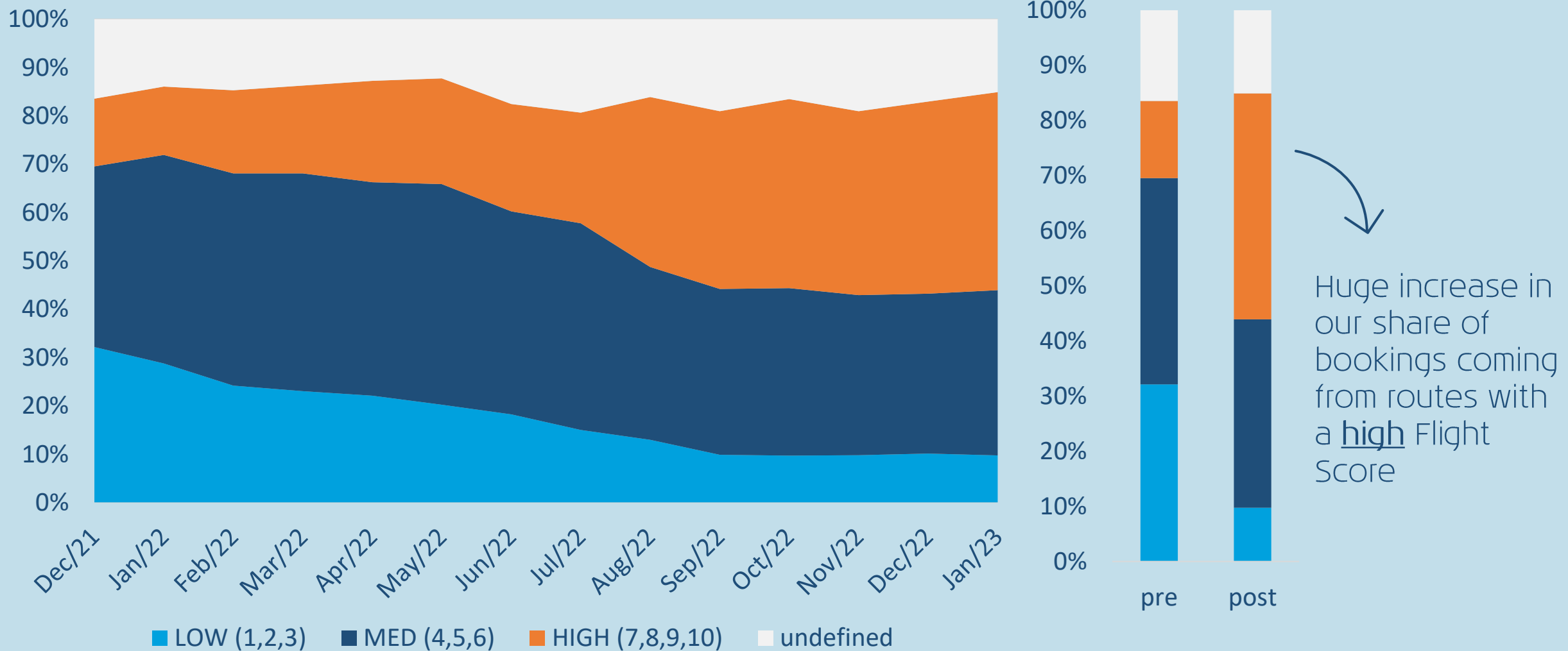
iActivate daily retrieves the data from Gsheet and activate or de-activate route specific adgroups/campaign types:

- Match Types
- DSA

Let's talk  
about **results!** 🙌

# Big shift in clicks, costs and bookings

Share of bookings per Flight Score Cluster



# Key take-outs





- > Don't wait for your data to be perfect, get started with what you have!
- > Think further than profit or margin if this data is not accessible.
- > Look beyond your Paid Search results
- > When using Search Ads 360, use the u-variables. Otherwise, use conversion value rules in Google Ads.





# Thank You!

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